

**From:** HOFULCTR  
**To:** "Brad.Freeman@marist.edu".SMTP.domain15  
**Date:** Mon, Nov 15, 2004 3:07 PM  
**Subject:** Re: conference inquiry

We are in receipt of your email. Thank you for your interest in the Clinton Conference and you will be hearing from us soon.

Sincerely,  
Carolyn Patterson  
Senior Assistant to the Director

>>> Brad Freeman <Brad.Freeman@marist.edu> 11/15/2004 1:10:41 PM >>>  
To Whom It May Concern:

I just realized that today is the deadline for submissions for the 11th Presidential Conference. I do have a submission that will fall under the "The Administration and the Media" category. I am not sure if an electronic version of the abstract is valid? So, please let me know. I can send a hard copy as well. Dr. Bradley C. Freeman, Marist College

Presidential Position: Press coverage and portrayals of William J. Clinton and George W. Bush.

#### ABSTRACT

It is widely believed that presidents enjoy a time of harmonious relations with the media known as the "honeymoon period." This paper examined press treatment of Presidents William J. Clinton and George W. Bush during the initial stages of each of their first terms in office in order to understand the nature of presidential press treatment during this time period. Utilizing a content analysis of six media outlets, this study found presidential coverage in the print media was largely balanced for both presidents?even though the circumstances surrounding their election victories were different. The study supports prevailing literature that journalists are now more interpretive (as opposed to descriptive) in their writing styles, however this study also found that Aristotle's "Golden Mean" is applicable to contemporary print media journalists covering the presidency. Although further investigation is warranted, it is possible that the election victory for Clinton, and the Supreme Court decision for Bush, acted as rallying events for the presidents. This assertion is supported by the data analysis in this paper showing that immediately following these events, criticism was momentarily muted or suspended in the press. Implications of press coverage on legislative policy, congressional relations, and public opinion are discussed.